# **RAC Member Priorities Tracker**

# **Sustainability**

In November 2022, 558 of our members took part in a survey telling us about their views on a range of topics relating to the environment, vehicle emissions, and electric and hybrid vehicles.

### Climate change

**87%** 



think<sup>2</sup> the world's climate is changing.

» Of those 73% believe<sup>3</sup> climate change is caused by human activity4.

## **Air quality**

**78%** 



rated the air quality in their area as being 'extremely good' or 'moderately good'.

However, air quality was rated



as an issue that needs to be addressed in WA.

When asked if they had made any changes to their travel behaviours over the last 12 months<sup>5</sup>:

have changed their travel for climate change/air quality reasons.

30%

have changed due to 'other' reasons (e.g. working from home or choosing to walk, cycle or catch public transport more).

have not made any changes.

#### **Vehicle emissions**

96%



believe vehicle emissions negatively impact on climate change and human health.

- » 60% say 'a great deal' or 'a lot'.
- » 2% say 'not at all'.

93%



think they have a personal responsibility to help reduce vehicle emissions.

- » 47% say 'a great deal' and 'a lot'.
- » 5% say 'not at all'.



believe the government should be doing more to reduce vehicle emissions<sup>6</sup>

» Only 30% have confidence in the government to address vehicle emissions.

- 454 from the Perth and Peel region and 104 from regional WA. Age, gender and location sampling quotas were applied, and data has been post-weighted to be representative of RAC's membership (which is broadly consistent with the WA population profile) – the margin of error at total sample level is  $\pm$ 1-4.15% at the 95% confidence level.
- Members who answered yes when asked if they think the world's climate is changing. 45% of members say 'a great deal' and 28% say 'a lot'.
- Down from 78% in 2021 and 82% in 2020.
- In 2021, 19% had made changes due to climate change/air quality reasons; 36% had made changes for 'other' reasons; and 45% had not made any changes.

Down from 78% in 2021.



### **Electric and hybrid vehicles**



would likely consider an electric or hybrid vehicle for their next vehicle purchase<sup>7</sup>.

- » 38% would consider a petrol or diesel vehicle8.
- » 13% don't know what vehicle they will buy next9.



estimate their own personal vehicle will be electric within the next 10 years<sup>10</sup>.

» 17% say they're unlikely to ever own an electric vehicle<sup>11</sup>.

The main barriers to people buying an electric or hybrid vehicle<sup>12</sup>:

**67%** 

say 'the cost is too high'13

» For those who said the cost is too high, on average they would be willing to spend **\$5,585** more than an internal combustion engine vehicle for an electric vehicle.

**13%** 

say 'access to charging infrastructure'14

are worried about 'range anxiety (running low

3%

'do not know enough about them'15

individually cite 'other' barriers such as towing capacity; rural distances; and the need for four-wheel drive capacity

say there are no barriers

When asked how they feel about electric vehicles in general, compared to 12 months ago:

44% feel more positive<sup>16</sup>

42% have not changed their opinion

feel more negative17

6%

do not have an opinion on electric vehicles

#### **Government action**

Members said the top 3 actions government should take to reduce vehicle emissions are to18:



Provide incentives for purchasing low emissions vehicles<sup>19</sup> (48%)

Regulate emissions through national standards for new vehicles (21%)

Transition the public transport fleet to low emissions vehicles (9%)



of members in principle support<sup>20</sup> a future government ban on the sale of new internal combustion vehicles.

» 75% of those say it should begin in 2030 or before.

- 31% say they would consider an 'electric' vehicle and 19% say they would consider a 'hybrid' vehicle.
- 25% say they would consider a 'petrol' vehicle and 13% say they would consider a 'diesel' vehicle Members who say 'Don't know/not applicable'.

3% say their vehicle is already electric. In 2021, 65% estimated their own personal vehicle would be electric within the next 10 years; 1% said it was already electric. Up from 11% in 2021. Commonly cited reasons were that electric vehicles weren't suitable for members' lifestyle or life stage.

- Only asked to members who did not indicate that they were likely to consider an electric vehicle and were not likely to consider a hybrid vehicle for their next vehicle purchase. Down from 68% in 2021 and up from 57% in 2020.

- Up from 9% in 2021.

  Down from 5% in 2021 and 14% in 2020.
- 17% are 'much more positive' and 27% are 'more positive.' 4% are 'much more negative' and 4% are 'more negative'
- Based on members who selected the action in their top three actions government should take to reduce vehicle emissions.

  Providing incentives for purchasing low emissions vehicles also came out on top as the most effective way to reduce vehicle emissions (35%), compared to the next most effective way, which was investing in electric vehicle charging infrastructure (12%).
- 15% 'strongly support' and 28% 'somewhat support', in principle, a future government ban on the sale of new internal combustion engine vehicles, 23% 'strongly oppose' and 16% 'somewhat oppose' one, and 18% say they 'have no feelings either way'.



For further information please contact advocacy@rac.com.au